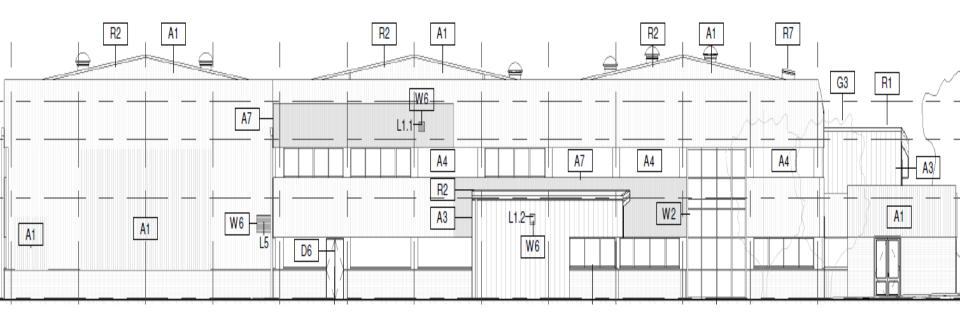
Roof Removal and Replacement



Completed Re-Roof

